

# Ph.D. Comprehensive Exam

## Complex Analysis

August 27, 2001

1. Suppose that  $f : \{z : |z| < 1\} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  is holomorphic and that  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} f^{(k)}(0)$  converges. Prove that  $f$  extends to an entire function.
2. Are there nonconstant entire  $f : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  with  $f(z+1) = f(z) = f(z+i)$  for all  $z \in \mathbb{C}$ ?
3. Suppose that  $P$  is a polynomial with  $P(0) = 0$ . Prove that for each  $\delta > 0$  there exists an  $\epsilon_0 > 0$  such that for  $0 \leq \epsilon < \epsilon_0$   $P(z) = \epsilon$  has a solution in  $\{z : |z| < \delta\}$ .
4. Suppose that  $f : \{z : |z| \leq 1\} \rightarrow \{z : |z| \leq 1\}$  is continuous, holomorphic on  $\{z : |z| < 1\}$ , and that  $f(0) = 0$ . Suppose that  $T$  is an equilateral triangle with vertices on  $|z| = 1$  and that  $f(T) \subset T$ . Prove that  $f(z) = e^{i\theta}z$  for some  $\theta \in \{0, 2\pi/3, 4\pi/3\}$ .
5. Let  $S^1$  be the unit circle  $|z| = 1$  and suppose that  $f : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$  is a nonconstant function that has a holomorphic extension to some open annulus  $A$  containing  $S^1$ .  $f$  is said to be *finite-to-one* if each point of  $S^1$  has at most finitely many preimages, under  $f$ , on  $S^1$  and  $f$  is said to be *bounded-to-one* if there is a  $B < \infty$  such that each point of  $S^1$  has at most  $B$  preimages, under  $f$ , on  $S^1$ .
  - (a) Prove that  $f$  is finite-to-one.
  - (b) Prove that  $f$  is bounded-to-one.